

r'styft	[rāštift] Pth. 'righteousness, truth'
r'stygr	[rāštigar] Pth. 'truthful, righteous'
r'styn	[rāštēn] pr. name in Pth.
r'y¹	[rāy] Pe., postp., 'on account of, for the sake of, because of, for'; cy r'y 'on account of what, why?'; cym r'y 'for what cause, why?'; 'yd r'y cy 'because'; 'ym r'y 'because of this, therefore'
r'y²	[rāy] Pe. 'understanding, intelligence'
r'y³	[rāy] Pe. 'wealth, treasure, riches'
r'ymst	[*rāymast] Pe. 'wise (?)'
r'ymstyy	[*rāymastī] Pe. 'wisdom (?)'
r'yn'g	[rāyēnāg] Pe. 'leader, controller, guide'
r'ynydr'ryy	[rāyēnidārī] Pe. 'guidance'
r'z¹	[rāz] c. 'secret, mystery'
r'z²	[rāz] Pe. 'symbol, pattern, type'; pd ... r'z 'in the pattern of, like'
r'z³	[rāz] Pe. 'building'
r'zmyrd	[rāzmerd] Pe. 'builder, architect'
r'wyn	[rōyēn] Pe. 'of copper'
rbyh	[rabih] Pe. 'noon, midday'
rdn	[*radan] Pth. 'jewel' (used as laudatory term for a divine being); pl. rdnyn [*radanīn]
rf-	[raf-] Pth. 'attack'; pp. rft [raft] c.
rfydgyl	[*rafidagih] Pe. 'attacking, attacks (?)'
rfyl	[rafēl] Semitic pr. name of angel in Pth.
rg¹	[rag] Pe. 'vein'
rg²	[ray] Pth. 'quick, swift'
*rh-	[rah-] Pe. 'escape'
rgystr	[rayēstar] Pth. 'quicker, swifter'
rhngwh	[*rahnigūh] Pe., ?, epithet of a Man. god
rhy, rh	[rahy, rah] Pe. 'chariot'
rhyg	[rahig] Pe. 'child; servant'
rm	[ram] c. 'flock' (used for the Man. community)
rmnyg	[ramanig] Pth. 'delightful, sweet'
rng	[rang] Pe. 'colour'
rngs	[rangas] Pth. 'small, short, brief'
rnj	[ranj] Pth. 'toil, labour, trouble'
rnz	[ranz] Pe. 'toil, labour, trouble'; rnz 'w'm bwrdn 'enduring of toil (and) trouble'
rpt, rptn	see under <i>rw-</i>

rrz	[rarz] Pe. 'shivering, ague'
rs-	[ras-] Pe. 'arrive, reach, come'; 'br rs- 'come upon, attack'; secondary pp. rsyd ; short inf. rsyd
rsk	[rask] Pth. 'envy'
rw-	[raw-] Pe. 'go; act, behave'; pp. rpt [raft]; inf. rptn
rw'n	[ruwān] c. 'soul'
rw'ncyn	[ruwānčīn] Pe. 'soul-gathering; charitable'
rw'ncynyh	[ruwānčīnih] Pe. 'gathering of souls, redemption'
rw'ng'n	[ruwānagān] c. "'soul-work", i.e. gifts (of food etc.) by Hearers to the Elect, alms'
rw'nyn	[ruwānēn] c. 'of the soul, spiritual'
rwb's	[rōbās] Pth. 'fox'
rwbyšn	[*rōbišn] Pth. 'movement'
rwc (c.), rwz (Pe.), rwž (Pth.)	[rōz, Pe., rōž, Pth.] c. 'day'; rwc rwc 'day by day, daily'
rwc-	[rōz-] Pe. 'shine'; secondary pp. rwecyst [rōzist]
rwc'g	[rōzāg] Pe. 'shining, light-giving'
rwc'nyg	[rōžānīg] Pth. 'bright-faced'
rwcg	[rōžag, Pe., rōžag, Pth.] c. 'fast-day, fast'; rwcg p'y- 'keep a fast, fast'
rwcš'd	[*rōžšād] pr. name with Pth. text
rwecyn-	[rōžēn-] Pe. 'make bright, make light'
rwecyn'g	[rōžēnāg] Pe. 'illuminator'
rwecyst	see under <i>rwc-</i>
rwd¹	[rōd] c. 'river'
rwd²	[rōd] Pth. 'sympathy, compassion'
rwd-	[rōd-] Pth. 'grow'; pp. rwst [rust]
rwdwr	[rōdwar] c. 'sympathetic, compassionate'
rwdyst'g	[rōdestāg] Pth. 'province'
rwf'yl	[rufaēl] c., Semitic pr. name of archangel, 'Raphael'
rwmb	[rumb] Pth. 'mouth'
rwn	[rōn] Pe., postp., sometimes enclitic, 'towards'; 'w ... p'dgwsrwn 'towards the ... region'
rwst	see under <i>rwd-</i> , <i>rwy-</i>
rwšn¹	[rōšn] c., adj., 'light, bright'; in Pe. also 'clear, plain'
rwšn²	[rōšn] c., subst., 'light'

rwšn'gr	[rōšnāgar] Pth. 'illuminating, light-bringing; illuminator'
rwšn'xw	[rōšnāxw] Pe. 'world of light'
rwšnšhr yzd	[rōšnšahr yazd] c. 'god of the Aeon of Light', i.e. the Third Messenger
rwšnyft	[rōšnift] Pth. 'light'
rwšnygr	[rōšnīgar] Pe. 'illuminating, light-bringing; illuminator'
rwšnyh	[rōšnih] Pe. 'light'
rwšnyh'h	[rōšnīhā] Pe., adv., 'brightly, illuminingly'
rwšnyn	[rōšnēn] c. 'light, of light'
rwšnystr	[rōšnestar] Pth. 'lighter, more light'
rwy¹	[rōy] Pe. 'face'
rwy²	[rōy] Pe. 'copper'
rwy-	[rōy-] Pe. 'grow'; pp. rwst [rust]
rwyn	[rōyēn] Pe. 'of copper'
rwyyšn	[rōyišn] Pe. 'growing, growth'
rwz	see <i>rwz</i>
rwzd	[ruzd] Pe. 'greedy, desirous'
rwzdyst	[ruzdist] Pe., secondary pp., 'desired, coveted'
*rxšš	[*raxšas] Pth. 'rākšasa, class of demons (?)'
rxtrnj	[raxtranj] Pth. form in Pe. 'toil, labour'
ryh	[reh] Pth. 'chariot'
rym	[rēm] c. 'dirt, filth'
rymg	[rēmag] Pth. 'dirt, filth'
rymn	[rēman] Pth. 'dirty, filthy'
ryst	[rist] Pth. 'correctly, duly, truly'
ryst'hyz	[ristāhēz] Pe. 'resurrection', a Zor. term applied in Man. to the release of spirit from matter, hence 'redemption'
rystgygyh	[ristagīgih] Pe. 'mortality (?)'
ryšk	[rešk] Pe. 'envy'
*ryškyn	[reškēn] Pe. 'envious'
ryxt	[rēxt] Pth., pp., 'poured'
ryzyšn	[rēzišn] Pe. 'torrent, flood'
rz	[raz] Pe. 'vineyard'
rzm	[razm] c. 'fight, battle'
rzm'h	[razmāh] Pe. 'fight, battle'
rzm'hyg	[razmāhig] Pe. in Pth. text 'warlike'
rzmǵ'h	[razmyāh] Pth. 'fight, battle'

rzmg'hyg	[razmyāhīg] Pth. 'warlike'
rzmywz	[razmyōz] Pth. 'battle-rousing, battle-seeking, battle-seeker' (used chiefly of the redeeming gods)
rzwr¹	[razwar] Pth. 'right, just'
rzwr²	[razwar] Pth. 'judge'
rzwrgr	[razwargar] Pth. 'righteous'
rzwryft	[razwarift] Pth. 'righteousness, justice'
s'c-	[sāž-] Pth. 'prepare, make'; secondary pp. s'c'd
s'g	[sāg] c. 'number'
s'gwmnd	[sāgōmand] Pe. 'numbered, with number'
s'm'nwmnd	[sāmānōmand] Pe. 'bounded, limited'
s'n-	[sān-] Pth. 'lead up, take up'; secondary pp. s'n'd
s'n'n	[sānān] Pe., pres. pt., 'raising up'
s'r	[sār] Pe. 'year'; 'br s'r 'in the year'
s'r'r	[sārār] Pe. 'leader, chief'
s'rt	[sārt] Pth. 'caravan'
s'rw'r	[sārwār] Pe. 'helmet'
s'st'r	[sāstār] c. 'commander'
s't'n	[sātān] Pth. 'Satan, the Devil'
s'yg	[sāyag] Pe. 'shade'
s'y-	see sy-
sc- (c.), sz- (Pe.)	[saz-, Pe., saž-, Pth.] c. 'be fitting, becoming, necessary, due'
sd¹	[sad] c. 'hundred'
sd²	see under sn-
sdf	[sādf] Pth. 'being, creature'
sdwys	[sādwēs] pr. name in Pth. 'Satavaēsa', used for the Maiden of Light
sdyg	[sidīg] Pe. 'third'
sfsyr	[sāfsēr] Pth. 'sword'
sg	[sag] Pe. 'dog'
sg'n	[sagān] pr. name in Pe. 'the Sakas'; sg'n b'nbyšn 'queen of the Sakas'
sh	[*se] Pe. 'three'; sh sh 'by threes'; pl. sn'n [*senān]
shmyn	[sahmēn] Pe. 'terrible'
shyk'	[*sahikā] Pe. 'timid, fearful (?)'

shyn	[sahēn] Pe. ‘apparent; prominent, splendid (?)’
shynh’h	[sahēnihā] Pe. ‘in striking fashion, splendidly (?)’
shyny	[sahēni] Pe. ‘showiness, fine appearance’
smyl	[sammaēl] Semitic pr. name in Pth., used for the Devil
smyr kwf	[sumēr kōf] Indian place name in Pth. ‘the Sumeru mountain’
sn-	[san-] c. ‘ascend, go up’; ’br sn- ‘ascend up; overcome’; pp. sd [sad]
sn’c	[snāž-] Pth. ‘swim’
sn’n	see under <i>sh</i>
sr	[sar] c. ‘head; chief, principal, head, leader; beginning, end’; pd sr ‘y’ ’ymyn wysp’n ‘as the chief of all these things’; pd mwrwg’g sr ‘at the beginning of dawn, at first dawn’; sr ’w sr ‘from beginning to end, completely’; as prep., ‘above, over’; sr bwyst’n ‘above the garden’; with suff. pro. sg. 3, sryyš [sariš]
sr’m’dg	[sarāmādag] Pe. ‘distinguished, prominent’
sr’w-	[srāw-] Pth. ‘sing’
sr’wg	[?] Pth. ‘young; a youth’
sr’xšyn-	[*srāxšēn-] Pe. ‘shame, put to shame (?)’
sr’y-	[srāy-] Pe. ‘sing’
sr’y¹	[sraēl] Pth. ‘Israel’
sr’y²	[saraēl] c., Semitic pr. name of archangel
srd’g	[sardāg] Pe. ‘cold, coldness’
srhng, srhng	[sarhang] c. ‘leader, captain’
srtw’	[sartwā] Pth. ‘caravan-leader’
srwbr	[srōbar] Pe. ‘teacher’
srwd	[srōd] c. ‘song, hymn’
srwš’w	[srōšāw] Pth., used as pr. name for the Father of Greatness
srwš’hr’y	[srōšahrāy] Pe. ‘the righteous Sraoša’, used as pr. name for the Column of Glory
srygr	[srīgar] Pe. ‘female’
srygrkyrb	[srīgarkirb] Pe. ‘of female shape’
sryšyšn	[srēšišn] Pth. ‘mixture’
sryyš	see under <i>sr</i>
swc’gyn	[sōzāgēn] Pe., adj., ‘burning’
swcyn-	[sōzēn-] Pe., caus., ‘set on fire’

swcyndg	[sōzendag] Pe., pres. pt./adj., 'burning'
swcyšn	[sōzišn] Pe., v.n., 'burning'
swd	[sūd] Pe. 'profit, benefit'
swgb'ryg	[sūgβārīg] Pth. 'sad'
swlyly	[suglī] Pe. 'Sogdian'
swgnd	[sōgand] c. 'oath'; swgnd dy- , Pe., 'administer an oath'; swgnd xwr- , Pe., 'swear an oath'
swgw'r	[sūgwār] Pe. 'sad'
swhyšn	[*swahišn] Pth. 'sighing'
swnd'g	[sundāg] Pth. 'slanderer'
swr	[sūr] Pe. 'food, meal; banquet'
swst	[sust] Pe. 'soft, slack, lax'
swxrg	[suxrag] Pth. 'purple'
swyg	[suyag] Pe. 'hungry'
sxt ¹	[saxt] c. 'passed', used with cardinal numbers in dating formulas, e.g. pd cf'r sxt 'on the fourth passed' i.e. 'on the fourth day'
sxt ²	[saxt] Pth. 'compressed, pressed together (?)'
swxn	[saxwan] c. 'word, saying, utterance; the Word (i.e. the Man. gospel)'
swxwnyn	[saxwanēn] Pth. 'of the Word'
sy-, s'y-	[say-] Pth. 'lie, lie down; be, exist'
sy'ryn	[siyārēn] Pth. 'decaying, rotting'
sy'w	[syāw] Pth. 'black'
sy'wg	[syāwag] Pth. 'black'
sygyn	[segēn] Pe. 'stony, of stone'
syh	[sīh] Pe. 'thirty'
symws	see under <i>brsymws</i>
syn-	[sēn-] Pe. 'cause to ascend, raise up'
synjyn	[*sinjēn] Pth. 'salvation (?)'
sryd	[*sērid] Pe., pp., 'angered (?)'
sryyšn	[*sērišn] Pe. 'anger, pride (?)'
syst	[sist] Pe., pp., 'broken (?)'
systg	[sistag] Pth. 'broken'
sysyn	[sisin] c., pr. name 'Sisinnius'
sytwg	[sitōg] Pe. 'small counterfeit coin (of copper or iron, overlaid with gold or silver)'
sywg	[sēwag] Pth. 'orphan'
syzd	[sēzd] Pth. 'mighty, powerful'
syzdh	[sīzdah] Pe. 'thirteen'

syzdyft	[sēzdift] Pth. 'might, power'
syzdyn	[sēzdēn] Pth. 'mighty, tyrannous'
sz-	see <i>sc-</i>
-š	[-(i)š] c., suff. pro. sg. 3, 'him, her, it'
š'bwhr	[šābuhr] c., pr. name 'Shabuhr, Shapur'
š'd	[šād] c. 'happy'
š'd-'whrmyzd, š'd-'wrmyzd	[šād-ohrmezd, -ōrmezd] c., pr. name
š'dcn	[šādčan] Pth. 'happy'
š'dgr	[šādgar] Pth. 'giving happiness; happy'
š'dm'ng	[šādmānag] Pth. 'glad of mind, happy'
š'dyft	[šādīft] Pth. 'happiness'
š'dyh	[šādih] Pe. 'happiness'
š'dyh'	[šādihā] Pe. 'happily'
š'h	[šāh] c. 'king'
š'hw'r	[šāhwār] Pth. 'royal'
š'hyg'n	[šāhīgān] c. 'palace'
š'qmn	[šākman] Indian pr. name in Pth. 'Śākyamuni'
š'm	[šām] Pth. 'evening, eve, dusk'
-š'n	[-(i)šān] c., suff. pro. pl. 3, 'them'
š'n	[ušān] Pth., so written for 'wš'n (see under 'wd), ac 5
š'rs-	[šārs-] Pe. 'be ashamed'
š'y-	[šāy-] Pe. 'rule, have power; be able (with inf.)'
š'yh-	[šāyih-] Pe., pass., 'be made happy'
š'zdh	[šāzdah] Pe. 'sixteen'
šb	[šab] c. 'night'; šb'n rwc'n 'by night and day'
šb'nyg	[šabānīg] Pth. 'of the night'
šfrs-	[šfars-] Pth. 'be ashamed'
šfšyr	[šafšēr] Pe. 'sword'
šgr	[šagr] Pe. 'lion; the zodiacal sign Leo'
šgrkyrbnd	[šagrkirband] Pe. 'of lion form, lion-shaped'
šgrz'dg	[šagrzādag] Pe. 'lion-cub'
šh-	[šah-] Pth. 'be able (with inf.)'
šhr	[šahr] c. 'land, country, region; town; world, the world; world of the hereafter, heaven; aeon'
šhrd'r	[šahrōār] Pth. 'lord, king'
šhrd'ryft	[šahrōārīft] Pth. 'kingdom; dominion; kingship, sovereignty'
šhršhr'n	[šahršahrān] Pth. 'Aeons of Aeons'

šhry'r	[šahriyār] Pe. 'lord, king'
šhry'ryh	[šahriyārih] Pe. 'kingdom; dominion'
šhryg	[*šahrīg] Pe. 'citizen, burgher (?)'
šhryst'n	[šahrestān] Pe. 'city, provincial capital'
šhrywr	[šahrewar] c., name of the sixth month of the Zor. calendar, and the fourth day of each month
šhw̄m, šwhwm	[šohom] Pth. 'sixth'
šlw̄m	[šalōm] Semitic pr. name in Pth. 'Salome'
šmbt	[šambat] Pth. 'Sabbath, Saturday'
šnng	[šang] Pth. 'harp'
šr'syn'd	[šrāsēnād] Pe., pp., 'having been shamed'
šr'syn'g	[šrāsēnāg] Pe. 'one who shames'
šrg	[šary] Pth. 'lion'
šrgz'dg	[šaryzādag] Pth. 'lion-cub'
šrm	[šarm] Pth. 'shame'
šrmgyft	[šarmagīft] Pth. 'shame, decency'
šrmjd	[šarmžad] Pth. 'ashamed'
šst	[šast] Pe. 'sixty'
ššt	[šašt] Pth. 'sixty'
ššwm	[šašom] Pth. form in Pe. 'sixth'
šw-	[šaw-] c. 'go'; pp. šwd [šud]; inf. šwdn
šwb'n	[šubān] c. 'shepherd'
šwd, šwdn	see under šw-
šwh	[šoh] Pth. 'six'
šwj	[šōž] Pth. 'holy'
šwjyft	[šōžift] Pth. 'holiness'
šwryn	[šūrēn] Pth. 'salty'
šwst	see under šwy-
šwy-	[šōy-] Pe. 'wash'; pp. šwst [šust]
šybh	[šībah] Pth. 'path'
šyfšd'n	[šifšōān] Pth. 'grain of mustard, mustard-seed'
šyft	[šift] Pth. 'milk'
šyftyn	[šiftēn] Pth. 'of milk'
šyfwr	[šifōr] Pth. 'trumpet'
šymwn	[šimōn] Semitic pr. name in Pth. 'Simon'
šypšyr	[šifšēr] Pe. 'sword'
šyr	[šīr] Pe. 'milk'
šyrg'mg	[šīrgāmag] Pth. 'friend'
šyryn	[šīrīn] Pe. 'sweet'

-t	[-(i)t, -(u)t] c., suff. pro. sg. 2 'you'
t'	[tā] Pth. 'tau, the last letter of the Man. alphabet'
t'b-	[tāb-] Pth. 'shine'; secondary pp. t'b'd
*t'b'g	[tābāg] Pe., pres. pt., 'burning'
t'c	[tāž] Pth. 'swiftly (?)'
t'c-	[tāž-] Pth. 'pour'
t'g	[tāg] Pe. 'arch'
t'm'dg	[tāmādag] Pth., adj./pp., 'choking'
-t'n	[-(i)tān, -(u)tān] c., suff. pro. pl. 2, 'you'
t'r ¹	[tār] c., adj., 'dark'
t'r ²	[tār] c. 'darkness, the dark'
t'ryg	[tārīg] c. 'dark'; as subst., 'the Dark One', i.e. the Devil
t'ryn	[tārēn] Pe. 'dark'
t'st	[tāst] Pth. 'cup'
t'stg	[tāstag] Pth. 'cup'
t'wg	[tāwag] Pth. 'strong, powerful'
t'y	[tāy] Pe. 'thief'
t'yy	[tāyī] Pe. 'thieving, theft'
tb	[tab] Pe. 'fever'
tbg	[tabag] Pth. 'burning, blaze'; 'dwr tbg' 'the blaze of fire'
tbr	[tabar] Pe. 'axe, hatchet'
tbyl	[*tabil] Pth. 'tambourin, drum (?)'
tc- (c.), tz- (Pe.)	[taz-, Pe., taž-, Pth.] c. 'flow, run'
tcr	[tažar] Pth. 'palace, dwelling'; as an astronomical term, 'double hour, period of two hours'
tftg	[taftag] Pth. 'burning hot, red hot'
tgnbnd	[tagniband] Pth. 'swift'
thm	[tahm] c. 'strong'
thm'tr	[tahmātar] Pe., in late texts, 'stronger, strongest, very strong'
thmyh'	[tahmihā] Pe. 'strongly'
thmyn-	[tahmēn-] Pe. 'give strength to, strengthen'
thmyy	[tahmī] Pe. 'strength'
tl'zwg	[talāzūg] Pth. 'balance, scales'
tlw'r	[talawār] Pth. 'hall, tabernacle'
tm	[tam] c. 'blackness, darkness'

tmyg	[tamīg] Pth. 'dark'; pl. as subst., 'creatures of darkness'
tmyn	[tamēn] Pe. 'dark'
tn	[tan] c. 'body; person'; Pe. xwyš tn 'own person, oneself'
tnb'r	[tanbār] Pth. 'body'
tnb'ryn	[tanbārēn] Pth. 'bodily'
tncey	[*tančay] Pe. 'grieving for the body, concerned with material things (?)'
tnđ	[tanđ] Pth. 'faint, languishing'
tng, tngg	[tang] Pth. 'suffering, distress'
tngryy	[tengri] Turkish pr. name in Pe.
tngy'nyg	[tangyānīg] c. 'of body and soul'
tnw'r	[tanwār] Pe. 'body; trunk (of tree)'
tnw'ryn	[tanwārēn] Pe. 'bodily'
tnygyrd	[tanīgird] Pe. 'bodily, corporeal'
tnygyrdyh	[tanīgirdih] Pe. 'corporeality'
tnyh'	[tanihā] Pe., adv., 'bodily'
tr, try	[tar, tare] Pe. 'across, over'
trkwm'n	[tarkumān] c. 'interpreter'
trnys	[*tarnīs] Pth. 'throne'
trs	[tars] c. 'fear'
trs-	see <i>trys-</i>
trw-	[tarw-] Pe. 'overcome, conquer'
try	see <i>tr</i>
tryxs-	[trixs-] Pth., inchoat. as pass., 'be oppressed'
tryxt	[trixt] Pth. 'oppressive, stern'
tryxtg	[trixtag] Pth. 'oppressed'
tsb'y	[tasbāy] Pe. 'four-footed; four-footed animal, quadruped'
tskyrb	[taskirb] Pe. 'four-formed, four-shaped; square'
tswm	[tasom] Pe. 'fourth'
tšk	[*tašk] Pe. 'thistles (?)'
tšy, tšyy	[čē] Pth., variant spelling of <i>cy</i> , q.v.
tw	[tū/tō] c. 'you (sg.)'; with enclitic <i>-c</i> , twyc , twyyc ; with suff. pro. sg. 1, twm ; pl. 1, twm'n
tw'n¹	[*tawān] c. 'your'
tw'n²	[tuwān] Pe. 'might, power'; used as equivalent of an impersonal vb., with inf., 'be possible'