

tw'n³	[tuwān] Pe. 'mighty, powerful'
tw'ngr	[tuwāngar] Pe. 'powerful, rich'
twgryst'n	[tugristān] place name in Pe.
twhm	[tōhm] Pe. 'seed; family'
twhmg'n	[tōhmagān] Pe. 'family'
twhyg	[tuhīg] Pe. 'empty; vain, illusory; barren'
twm, twm'n	see under <i>tw</i>
twr'n	[tūrān] place name in Pth.
twsyg	[tusīg] Pth. 'empty'
tww	[tau] Pe. 'tau, the last letter of the Man. alphabet'
twxm	[tōxm] Pth. 'seed; line, race'; hw'mwjd twxm 'of compassionate race'
twxmg'n	[tōxmagān] Pth. 'family'
twxmn	[tōxman] Pth. 'seed-grain'
twxš-	[tuxš-] c. 'be diligent, be zealous; strive, labour'; secondary pp. twxšyst , twxš'yst
twxš'g	[tuxšāg] c. 'diligent'
twxš'gyy	[tuxšāgī] Pe. 'diligence'
twxšnydn	[tuxšēnīdan] Pe., inf., 'to make zealous, make to strive'
twxšyšn	[tuxšišn] Pe. 'diligence, zeal'
twxšyst	see under <i>twxš-</i>
twyc, twyyc	see under <i>tw</i>
twz-	[tōz-] Pe. 'expiate, pay for'
twzyšn	[tōzišn] Pe. 'expiation, penance'
txl	[taxl] Pth. 'bitter, sharp'
txtyh'h	[taxtīhā] Pe. 'swiftly'; with suff. pro. sg. 3, <i>txtyh'ywš</i>
tyd'r	[?] Pe. 'sullenness (?)'
tygr	[tigr] river name in Pth. 'Tigris'
tyj	[tēj] Pe. 'sharp'
tylyst	[tīlēst] Pe. 'three hundred'
tym'r	[tēmār] Pe. 'grief, care'
tyr	[tīr] Pe., name of the fourth month of the Zor. calendar, and the thirteenth day of each month; *tyr rwc 'y wzrg , the chief i.e. second day of the feast of Tiragān
tyrg	[tiry] Pth. 'fast, swift'
tyrgystr	[tirγestar] Pth. 'swifter'

tyrm'	[tīrmā] Pe. 'the month of Tīr' (cf. <i>tyr</i>)
tyrs-, trs-	[tīrs-] c. 'be afraid, fear'; secondary pp. tyrs'd
tyryst	[tīrēst] Pe. 'three hundred'
tys	[tis] Pe. 'thing'; with suff. <i>-c</i> , tyswc , tysyc ; with suff. pro. sg. 1, tyswm
*tyspwn	[tespōn] place name in Pth. 'Ctesiphon'
tyšng	[tišnag] Pe. 'thirsty'
tytytnw'	[*tititniwā] Pe. 'the tune (called) *Titit'
tyzyh'	[tēzihā] Pe. 'swiftly'
tz-	see <i>tc-</i>
w'br	[wābar] Pe. 'true'
w'bryg'n	[wābarīgān] Pe. 'true'
w'bryy	[wābarī] Pe. 'truthfulness'
w'c (c.), w'z (Pe.)	[wāz, Pe., wāž, Pth.] c. 'word, speech'
w'c-	[wāž-] Pth. 'speak, say; evoke, create by word'; pp. w'xt [wāxt]; secondary pp. w'c'd ; inf. w'xtn
w'c'fryd ¹	[wāžāfrīd, Pe., wāžāfrīd, Pth.] c. 'created by word, spiritual, ghostly'; pd w'c'fryd 'spiritually'
w'c'fryd ²	[wāžāfrīd] Pth. 'divine command'
w'c'prydy	[wāžāfrīdī] Pe. 'creation by word, spiritual creation'; w'xš w'c'prydy 'spiritual creation by word'
w'c'rg'n	[wāžārgān, Pe., wāžārgān, Pth.] c. 'merchant'
w'd	[wād] c. 'air; wind; spirit; breath'; wjyd w'd (lit. 'chosen Spirit') 'the Holy Ghost'; w'd jywndg 'Living Spirit'
w'd'g	[wāđāg] Pth. 'leader'
w'd'hr'm yzd	[*wādahrām yzdz] Pe. 'the Air-raising God', i.e. the King of Glory
w'dyn	[wādēn] c. 'of air; of the spirit, spiritual'
w'hš	[wāhš] Pe. 'spirit' (cf. <i>w'xš</i>)
w'n-	[wān-] Pe. 'conquer, attack'; pass. w'nyh- [wānih-] 'be conquered'; secondary pp. w'nyst
w'n'g	[wānāg] Pe. 'conqueror'
w'ng	[wāng] Pe. 'voice, call, cry'; pd w'ng 'at a call'
w'nyšn	[wānišn] Pe. 'conquest'
w'r	[wār] Pth. 'flower'
w'r ⁻¹	[wār-] c. 'rejoice'; secondary pp. w'r'd
w'r ⁻²	[wār-] c. 'rain'

wʾrʾn	[wārān] c. ‘rain, raindrop’
wʾryn-	[wārēn-] Pe. ‘make happy, gladden’
wʾryšn	[wārišn] Pe. ‘rejoicing’
wʾst	see under wʾy- ¹
wʾwr	[wāwar] Pth. ‘belief’
wʾwryft	[wāwarift] Pth. ‘belief’
wʾxš	[wāxš] c. ‘spirit, ghost’; in pl., ‘tutelary spirits’
wʾxšyg	[wāxšīg] Pe. ‘spiritual’
wʾxt, wʾxtn	see under wʾc-
wʾy	[wāy] c. ‘woe’
wʾy- ¹	[wāy-] Pth. ‘lead’; pp. wʾst [wāst]
wʾy- ²	[wāy-] Pe. ‘fly, soar (?)’ (unless ‘hunt (?)’)
wʾywg	[wāyōg] Pe. ‘hunter’
wʾz	see wʾc
wʾyrwr	[wīrwar] Pe. ‘bearing the male, phallophoric’
wcʾr	see wycʾr
wcʾrmʾn	see under wycʾr-
wcʾryšn	see wycʾryšn
wcn	[wažan] Pth. ‘voice, word’
wcyd (c.), wjyd (Pth.)	[wizīd, Pe., wižīd, Pth.] c., pp., ‘chosen’
wcyddʾdystʾn, wzyddʾdystʾn	[wizīddādestān] Pe. ‘judging wisely, discriminating’
wcydg (c.), wjydg (Pth.)	[wizīdag, Pe., wižīdag, Pth.] c. ‘Chosen, Elect’
wcydgyft, wjydggyft	[wižīdagīft] Pth. ‘The Elect’ (abstract as coll.)
wcydgyh	[wizīdagīh] Pe. ‘The Elect’ (abstract as coll.)
wcydgyyrcg	[wizīdagīčarag] Pe. ‘flock, community of the Elect’
wcyh	[*wizih] Pe. ‘dawn’
wcyh-	[wizēh-, Pe., wižēh-, Pth.] c. ‘teach’; pp. wcyst [wizist] Pe.; secondary pp. wcyhʾd Pth.
wcyhʾg	[wizēhāg] Pe. ‘teacher’
wcyhrg	[wizihrag] Pe. ‘a double hour’
wcyst	see under wcyh-
wd	[wad] Pe. ‘bad’
wdʾn	[wiḏān] Pth. ‘tent’
wdʾnmʾn	[wiḏānmān] Pth. ‘tent-dweller, nomad’
wdʾr-, wydʾr-	[widār-] c. ‘let pass, cause to pass; lead; pass, transgress; suffer, experience’; secondary pp. wdʾrʾd; inf. wdʾrʾdn
wdbrhm	[wadbrahm] Pe. ‘of bad behaviour, scandalising’

wdc-	[widaz-, Pe., widaž-, Pth.] c. 'melt (intrans.)'; inf. wdxtn [widaxtan] Pth.
wddyl	[waddil] Pe. 'faint-hearted'
wdmwšt	see <i>wdymwšt</i>
wdng, wdngg	[widang] c. 'distress, trouble'
wdr	[widar] c. 'path'
wdr'y, wydr'y	[*widrāy] c. 'wretched'
wdrd, wydrd	[*widard] Pth., adj., ?
wdxtg	[widaxtag] Pth. 'molten'
wdxtn	see under <i>wdc-</i>
wdyb	[*wideb] Pe. 'deception'
*wdyfs-	[*wiðefs-] Pth., inchoat. as pass., 'be deceived'
wdyftgyft	[*wiðeftagift] Pth. 'deception'
wdymwšt, wdmwšt	[*widimušt] Pe. 'astonished'
wdymwštyh	[*widimuštih] Pe. 'miracle, miraculousness'
wdyr-	[wider-] Pe. 'pass, pass by'
wdyryšnyg	[widerišnīg] Pe. 'passing, transient'
wdysg'r	[*wiðēsgār] Pth. 'deluding, deceiving'
wdyšn'sgyft	[wadišnāsagift] Pth. 'evil knowledge'
wf ⁻¹	[waf-] Pth. 'weave'
wf ⁻²	[waf-] Pth. 'spit'
wfr, wpr	[wafr] c. 'snow'
wfr's-	[wifrās -] Pth. 'teach, show'; pp. wyfr'št [wifrāšt]; inf. wyfr'štn
wgr'd-	see <i>wygr'd-</i>
wh'g	[wahāg] Pe. 'price, purchase'; pd wh'g 'at a price, by purchase'
wh'ng	[wihānag] Pe. 'cause'; pd wh'ng 'y 'for the cause of, for the sake of'
wh'r	[wahār] Pe. 'spring'
whm	[wahm] c. 'prayer, supplication'
whmn ¹	[wahman] Pe., pr. name of the Zor. divinity 'Vohu Manah', used for the Man. divinity 'the Great Nous'; also in the pl., with uncertain significance
whmn ²	[wahman] Pe., name of the eleventh month in the Zor. calendar
whmn-xwrxšyd	[wahman-xwarxšēd] pr. name of a Teacher in Pe.
whwr'g	[*wihurāg] Pe. 'confuser, disturber'

whwryd	[*wihurīd] Pe., pp., ‘confused’; inf. whwrydn
why	[wahy] Pe. ‘better’
whybgʿr, whybgr	[*wahēbgār, -gar] Pe. ‘making better, helping, helper (?)’
whybgʿryh	[*wahēbgārīh] Pe. ‘help (?)’
whydyn	[wahedēn] Pe. ‘of the best religion’, a Zor. term applied to themselves by the Manichaeans
whyg	[wahīg] Pe. ‘goat; the zodiacal sign Capricorn’
whygʿr	[wahegār] c. ‘helpful, beneficent’
whyh, whyhyh	[wihih] Pe. ‘wisdom’
whynj-	[wihenj-] Pth. ‘lead up, draw up’
whyrđ	[*wihird] Pth., pp., ‘confused’
whyšt	[wahišt] c. ‘Paradise’
whyštʿw	[wahištāw] c. ‘Paradise’
whywyn	[*waheyōn] Pth. ‘betterment, improvement’
whyz-	[wihēz-] Pe. ‘move’
wjyd, wjydg	see <i>wcyd, wcydg</i>
wjydyft	see <i>wcydgyft</i>
wlrzʿd	[wilarzād] Pth., secondary pp., ‘having trembled’
wmʿd	[wimād] Pth., pp., ‘having experienced, suffered’
wmyh-	[wimēh-] Pe. ‘shape, form, fashion’; secondary pp. wmyhyd
wmys, wmys	[*wimēs] Pe. ‘mirage’
wmyxt	[wimixt] Pth., pp., ‘mixed’
wnʿh, wynʿh	[wināh] Pe. ‘sin, offence; harm, injury’
wnʿhgr	[wināhgar] Pe. ‘sinner, wrongdoer’
wnʿhgryy	[wināhgarī] Pe. ‘sinfulness, wrongdoing’
wnʿrʿg	see <i>wynʿrʿg</i>
wnʿst	[wināst] Pe., pp., ‘injured, harmed’
wnd-	see <i>wynd-</i>
wndyšn	see <i>wyndyšn</i>
wnst, wynst	[winast] Pe., pp., ‘injured, harmed’
wnwh	[winōh] Pth. ‘behold, lo, see!’
wnwhg	[winōhag] Pth. ‘trembling, shaking’
*wny	[wany] Pe. ‘overcome, defeated’
wnyr-, wnyyr-	[winner-] Pe. ‘be arranged, established, ordered; prosper’; with ʿbr, ‘be established for; be set over, dominate’; pp. wnyyrd [winnird]
wnywd	[*wanyūd] Pe. ‘destruction, ruin’
wnywdyh	[*wanyūdīh] Pe. ‘destruction, ruin’

wpr	see <i>wfr</i>
wpr'yhyst	see under <i>wyfr'yh-</i>
wr'd	[*warād] Pth. 'captive (?)'
wrc (c.), wrz (Pe.)	[warz, Pe., warž, Pth.] c. 'miraculous power; miracle'
*wrc'wynd	[warzāwend] Pe. 'having miraculous power, powerful'
wrd- (c.), wrt- (Pth.)	[ward-] c. 'turn; twist, writhe'
wrdg	[wardag] c. 'captive, slave'
wrdyšn	[wardišn] Pe. 'turning, going; metempsychosis'
wrdywn	[wardyūn] c. 'chariot'
wrg	[warrag] c. 'lamb; the zodiacal sign Aries'
wrm	[warm] Pth. 'wave'
wrt-	see <i>wrd-</i>
wrw-	[wurraw-] c. 'believe'; secondary pp. wrwyst ; with suff. pro. sg. 3, wrwystwš
wrwc	[wirōž] Pth. 'lightning'
wrwc'n	[warūčān] Pth. 'of Waruč'; wrwč'n š'h 'the king of Waruč'
wrwptn	[wuruftan] Pe., inf., 'to sweep down, away'
wrwyst	see under <i>wrw-</i>
wrwyšn	[wurrawišn] Pe. 'belief, faith'
wrwyšnym	[wurrawišnīg] Pe. 'believing, devout'
wryc-	[wirēz-] Pe. 'run away, flee'; pp. wryxt [wirēxt]
wryh'd	[wirihād] Pth., secondary pp., 'thrown into confusion (?)'
wryhr	[?] Pe. 'beautiful, comely (?)'
wryhr'wnd	[?] Pe. 'beautiful, comely (?)'
wryšlyym	[wurišlem] place name in Pth., 'Jerusalem'
wryxs-	[wirēxs-] Pth. 'run away, flee, depart'
wrz	see <i>wrc</i>
wrzn	[wirazan] Pe. 'fading, withering'
wrzygr	[warzīgar] c. 'labouring, industrious; farmer'
ws	[was] c. 'much, many; enough, sufficient'
wsn'd	[wasnāō] Pth. 'on account of, concerning, for, about' (occasionally prep., generally post-posed); cy wsn'd cy 'on account of what, why?'; hw wsn'd cy 'on account of that, because'
wsrđ	[wisard] Pth., pp., 'poured'
wstmbg	see <i>wystmbg</i>

*wsy'r	[wasyār] Pe. 'many'
wsyd	[wisēð] Pth. 'despatched, sent off'
wsyn	[wasīn] Pe., in the phrase m'm wsyn , see bt 4, notes
wsyxwr	[wasēxwar] Pe. 'gluttonous; glutton'
wš'd	see under <i>wyš'h-</i>
wš'd-'pt'b	[wišād-āftāb] Pe. 'released by sunshine'
wšmn'd	see under <i>wyšmn-</i>
wšmn'g	see <i>wyšmn'g</i>
wšmyn-	see <i>wyšmn-</i>
wštyr-	see <i>wyštyr-</i>
wšwb-	[wišōb-] Pe. 'demolish, destroy'
wšwb'g	[wišōbāg] Pe. 'destroyer, trouble-maker'
wšyd'x	[wišīdāx] c. 'trustful; trust, confidence'
wšyd'xw	[wišīdāxw] c. 'trustful; trust, confidence'
wšyh-	[wiših-] Pe., pass., 'be opened'
wtr	[wattar] c. 'worse'; wtr qyrd 'subdued, overwhelmed'
ww'r	[wiwār] Pth. 'separation'
wx'ryn	[wxārīn] Pth., pl. only, 'sisters'
wx'stw'nyft	[wxāstwānīft] Pth. 'confession'
wx'št	see under <i>wx'z-</i>
wx'z-	[wxāz-] Pth. 'wish, desire; seek'; pp. wx'št [wxāšt]
wx'zg	[wxāzag] Pth. 'desirous, desiring'
wxd	[wxad] Pth. 'self'; as adv. of emphasis, 'truly, indeed'
wxrd	[wxard] Pth., pp., 'devoured, eaten'; short inf. wxrd ; inf. wxrdn
wxrdyg	[wxardīg] Pth. 'food; meal, banquet'
wxrydg	[waxrīdag] Pth. 'twisted, distorted'
wxryndg	[waxarendag] Pth. 'devouring'
wxs-	[wixas-] Pth., inchoat. as pass., 'be wounded'
wxš	[wxaš] Pth. 'pleasant, sweet'
wxšbwy	[wxašbōy] Pth. 'sweet-scented'
wxšmyd	[*wxīšmid] Pth. 'well-intentioned, happy (?)'
wxšn	[waxšan] Pe. 'kindling, firewood'
wxšn'm	[wxašnām] Pth. 'of fair fame'
wxšyft	[wxašīft] Pth. 'pleasantness, sweetness'
wxšyndg	[waxšendag] Pth. 'blazing'

wxybyh	[wxēbēh] Pth. 'own'
wy'b-	[wiyāb-] Pe. 'open (the mouth)'
wy'b'n	[wiyābān] Pth. 'desert, waste'
wy'fr'št	[wyāfrāšt] Pth., pp., 'taught'
wy'g	[wyāg] Pth. 'place'; pt wy'g wy'g 'in various places'
wy'w'r	[wyāwār] Pth. 'answer; speech, utterance'
wy'wr-	[wyāwar-] Pth. 'answer, say, speak'; pp. wy'wrd [wyāwurd]
wy'wr'g	[wyāwarāg] Pth. 'answering, echoing'
wyb-, wyyb-	[wīb-] Pe. 'deceive'; pp. wypt [wīft]
wyb'g, wyyb'g	[wībāg] Pe. 'deceitful'
wybr'z'd	[wiβrāzād] Pth., secondary pp., 'shone'
wyc'r	[wižār] Pth. 'fulfilment, actuality (?)'; pt wyc'r 'in actuality, actually (?)'
wyc'r-, wc'r-	[wizār-] Pe. 'separate, divide; fulfil, perform'; imp. sg. with suff. pro. pl. 1, wc'rm'n
wyc'ryšn, wc'ryšn	[wizārišn] Pe. 'separation; explanation, elucidation'
wyd'm'sg	[widāmāsag] Pth. 'miraculous, wonderful'
wyd'r-	see <i>wd'r-</i>
*wyd'r'g	[widārāg] Pe. 'leader'
wydyb'g	[wiðβayāg] Pth. 'extensive'
wydr'y	see <i>wdr'y</i>
wydrd	see <i>wdrd</i>
wyfr's	[wifrās] Pth. 'teaching, instruction'
wyfr'št, wyfr'štn	see under <i>wfr's-</i>
wyfr'y-	[wifrāy-] Pe. 'further, promote'
wyfr'yh-	[wifrāyih-] Pe., pass., 'be furthered, promoted'; secondary pp. wpr'yhyst
wyftg	[wīftag] Pe. 'deceived'
wygh	[wigāh] Pth. 'witness'
wyghyft	[wigāhīft] Pth. 'testimony'
wygn-	[wigān-] Pth. 'destroy'; pp. wygn [wigand]
wyng	[wigānag] Pth. 'destroying, destructive'
wyngnyšn	[wigānišn] Pth. 'destruction'
wyg's	[wigās] Pth. 'apparent, open'
wygw	[wiγāw] Pth. 'diminution'
wygn-	[wigan-] Pth. 'be destroyed; perish'
wygr'd	see under <i>wygr's-</i>

wygr'dg	[wiyrādag] Pth. 'wakeful, vigilant'
wygr'dnyft	[wiyrādaniŋft] Pth. 'awakening'
wygr'dyy	[wigrādī] Pe. 'wakefulness, vigilance'
wygr'n-	[wiyrān-] Pth. 'awaken (trans.)'
wygr's-	[wiyrās-] Pth. 'wake, awaken (intrans.)'; pp. wygr'd [wiyrād]
wygr's'g	[wigrāsāg] Pe. 'awakener'
wygr'syn'g	[wigrāsēnāg] Pe. 'awakener'
wygr'syšn	[wigrāsišn] Pe. 'awakening'
wyh'd	[*wihād] Pe., ?
wyhdr	[wehdar] Pe., double comp., 'better'
wyhm	[wēhm] c. 'broad'
wyhmdr	[wēhmdar] Pe. 'broader'
wyhmyh	[wēhmīh] Pe. 'breadth'
wyhyh	see <i>whyh</i>
wyl'styft	[wilāstīft] Pth. 'astonishment, wonder'
wyl'styn	[wilāstēn] Pth. 'astonishing, wonderful'
wym	[wēm] Pth. 'rock, stone'
wym'r¹	[wēmār] Pe. 'sick, ill'
wym'r²	[wēmār] Pe. 'sickness'
wym'ryh	[wēmārih] Pe. 'sickness'
wymnd	[wimand] c. 'border, boundary'
wymndb'n	[wimandbān] Pe. 'border-guard'
wymyhyd	see under <i>wymyh-</i>
wymys	see <i>wmys</i>
wyn-, wyyn-	[wēn-] c. 'see'; pass. wynyh- [wēnih-] 'be seen'; suppletive pp. dyd , q.v.
wyn'h	see <i>wn'h</i>
wyn'r-	[winnār-] c. 'arrange, put in order; array, establish, fix'; pp. wyn'rd [winnārd]; inf. wyn'rdn
wyn'r'g, wn'r'g	[winnārāg] c. 'arranger'
wyn'ryšn	[winnārišn] Pe. 'arrangement'
wynd⁻¹, wnd⁻¹	[wind-] c. 'find'; secondary pp. wynd'd¹ , Pth.
wynd⁻², wnd⁻²	[wend-] Pth. 'praise, pray'; secondary pp. wynd'd²
wynd'r	[wendār] Pth. 'prayer'
wyndyšn, wndyšn	[wendīšn] c. 'prayer, invocation'
wyng	[wēnag] Pe. 'guard'
wynst	see <i>wnst</i>

wynw'd	[winawād] Pth., pp., 'shaken out, cast out'
wynyg	[wēnīg] Pe. 'nose'
wynyh-	see under <i>wyn-</i>
wynyr-	see <i>wnyr-</i>
wyps-	[wīfs-] Pe., inchoat. as pass., 'be deceived'
wypt	see under <i>wyb-</i>
wyptgyh	[wīftagih] Pe. 'deception, deceit'
wyptwb	[wīftob] Pe. 'deceived'
*wyr	[wēr] Pe. 'hurt, harm'
wyr'st	see under <i>wyr'y-</i>
wyr'stg	[wirāstag] Pe. 'arranged, ordered'
wyr'st	see under <i>wyr'z-</i>
wyr'y-	[wirāy-] Pe. 'arrange, prepare'; pp. wyr'st [wirāst]; inf. wyr'stn
wyr'y'n	[wirāyān] Pe., pres. pt., 'preparing'
wyr'yšn	[wirāyišn] Pe. 'preparation'
wyr'z-	[wirāz-] Pth. 'arrange, prepare, array'; pp. wyr'st [wirāšt]
wys	[wis] Pe. 'village'
wys'n	[*wisān] Pe., pres. pt., 'reposing (?)'
wys'ng	[wisānag] Pe. 'ten seconds'
wys'y-	[wisāy-] Pe. 'enter, come'; dryst wys'y 'welcome!'
wysbyd	[wisbed] Pe. 'master, lord of a village'
wysp	[wisp] c., adj., 'all, every'; subst. 'all things'
wysprwc	[wisprōž] Pth. 'every day'
wyspryxt	[wisprixt] Pth., pp., 'sprung, sprouted'
wyspwhr	[wispuhr] c. 'prince'
wyspwyh	[wispweh] c. 'best of all'
wyspzng	[wispzanag] c. 'of every kind'
wyst	[wīst] c. 'twenty'; wyst hz'r 'twenty thousand'
wyst'hyh	[wistāhīh] Pe. 'reliance, trust'
wystmbg, wstmbg	[wistambag] Pth. 'rebellious; rebel'
wystmbgyft	[wistambagiŋt] Pth. 'rebellion'
wystrg	[wistarag] Pth. 'delightful'
wyš	[wēš] Pe. 'more'; fr'y 'wd wyš 'more and more, furthermore'
wyš'h-	[wišāh-] c. 'open, free, release'; pass. wyšyh- [wišīh-] Pe. 'be opened'; pp. wys'd, wš'd [wišād] c.