

br'zyšn	[brāzišn] Pth., v.n., 'shining, radiance'
brhm	[brahm] c. 'outward seeming, form, appearance; grace, charm; apparel, garment; (correct) behaviour, propriety, morals'
brhng	[brahnag] c. 'naked'
brm-	[bram-] Pth. 'weep'
brmg¹	[bramag] Pth., adj., 'weeping'
brmg²	[bramag] Pth., subst., 'weeping'
brsymws, br symws	[barsimus] Semitic pr. name of an apostle
bry'n	[*briyān/biryān] Pth., adj., 'burning'
bryng	[brīnag] Pe. 'crevice'
bst	see under <i>bnd-</i> (Pth.), <i>byn-</i> (Pe.)
bstg	[bastag] c. 'bound, captive'
bšn'n	[bašnān] Pth. 'height; stature'
bšn'y	[bašnāy] Pe. 'height; stature'
bšnbyd	[bašnbed] Pe. 'master of idol temple, heathen priest'
bšyhk	[bišehk] Pe. 'doctor, physician'
bšyhkyh	[bišehkīh] Pe. 'doctoring, physicking'
bw-	[baw-] c. 'become, be', main vb. and auxiliary; Pe., imp. sg. b'š , opt. sg. byh ; pp. bwd , bwt [būd] c.; inf. bwdn
bw'n	[bawān] Pe., pres. part., 'becoming, being'
*bwbww	[*baubo] pr. name of angel in Pe.
bwd	see under <i>bw-</i>
bwd'c'r	[bōḏāžār] Pth. 'spices'
bwdg	[būdag] Pth., pp., 'having existed, existing'
bwdyst'n	[bōḏestān] Pth. 'garden'
bwg	[bōγ] Pth. 'salvation'
*bwgmyg	[bōymēγ] Pth. 'mixed with, i.e. concerning, salvation (?)'
bwj-	[bōž-] Pth. 'save, redeem'; pp. bwxt [bōxt]; secondary pp. bwj'd ; inf. bwxtn ; short inf. bwxt , bwj'd
bwj'gr	[bōžāgar] Pth. 'saviour'
bwlnđ	[buland] Pe. 'high'
bwn¹	[bun] c. 'base, bottom, foundation; root, source, origin; principle, basis'
bwn²	[bun] c., adj., 'basic, actual, real'
bwndg	[bawandag] Pth. 'complete, completely'

bwny'h	[bunγāh] Pth. 'base, foundation'
bwnyšt	[buništ] Pe. 'origin, principle'
bwr-	[burr-] Pe. 'cut, hack to pieces'
bwrđ¹	see under <i>br-</i>
bwrđ²	[burđ] c. 'patient'
bwrđ-'bg'm	[burđ-aβγām] Pth., adj., 'having suffered pain'
bwrđyft	[burđift] Pth. 'patience'
bwrđyh	[burđih] Pe. 'patience'
bwrđyšnwhr	[burđišnōhr] c. 'bearing gratitude, grateful'
bwrz	[burz] Pth. 'high, lofty; loud, loudly'
bwrz-	[burz-] Pth. 'exalt, honour'
bwrzw'r	[burzwār] Pth. 'high, lofty; height'
bwrzynd	[burzend] Pth. 'high; height'
bwrzyst	[burzist] Pth. in form, but only in Pe., 'highest'
bwrzystr	[burzistar] Pth. 'higher, greater'
bws-	[bus-] Pth. 'await, wait for'
bwt¹	[but] Pth., rarely also in Pe., 'Buddha'
bwt²	see under bw-
bwx-	[bōxs-] c., inchoat. as pass., 'be saved, redeemed'
bwxt	see under <i>bwj-</i> (Pth.), <i>bwz-</i> (Pe.)
bwxt'r	[bōxtār] Pe. 'saviour'
bwxtg	[bōxtag] c. 'saved'
bwxtgyft	[bōxtagift] Pth. 'salvation'
bwxtgyh	[bōxtagih] Pe. 'salvation'
bwyt	[bōy] c. 'smell, scent; incense'
bwyst'n	[bōyestān] Pe. 'garden'
bwyy'g	[bōyāg] Pe. 'sweet-smelling, odorous, fragrant'
bwz-	[bōz-] Pe. 'save, rescue, redeem; win'; pp. bwxt [bōxt]; inf. bwxtn
*bwz'g	[bōzāg] Pe. 'saviour'
bwzygr	[bōzegar] Pe. 'saviour'
bwzyšn	[bōzišn] Pe. 'salvation'
bxš-	[baxš-] c. 'divide, distribute, bestow'; pp. bxt [baxt]
bxš'g	[baxšāg] Pe. 'distributor, bestower'
bxtg	[baxtag] Pth. 'divided'
by	[bay] Pe. 'god'; pl. b'n , b''n
by'nyg	[bayānīg] Pe. 'divine'
by-'ry'm'n	[bay-aryāmān] pr. name in Pe.

by'syb	[?] Pe. 'leaf (of door) (?)'
byc (c.), byž (Pth.)	[bēz. Pe., bēž, Pth.] c. 'but'; with suff. pro. sg. 1, bycwm ; pl. 1, bycm'n ; 2, bycyd'n ; 3, bycyš'n
byd¹	[bid] Pth. 'other, another'; 'yw byd 'one another'; 'yw 'c byd'n 'one from another'
byd²	[bid] Pth., adv., 'secondly, again; further, then, again'
byndr	[bēdandar] Pe. 'outside'
bydwm	[bēdom] Pe. 'outermost'
byh¹	[bēh] Pth., preverb, 'out, forth, away'
byh²	[bēh] Pth., adv., 'outside'; byh 'c 'outside of, apart from'; 'c byh 'outwardly'
byh³	[bēh] Pth., adj., 'outer'
byl'b'd	[bēlābād] Semitic place-name 'Beth-Lapat'
bylg'	[bilgā] Turkish pr. name
byn-	[benn-] Pe. 'bind, tie'; pp. bst [bast]
bync'r	[?] Pe. 'cottage (?)'
byrwn	[bērōn] Pe. 'outwardly'; 'c byrwn 'outside, without'
byš-	[bēš-] Pth. in form, but Pe. only, 'hurt, torment'
byš'c, byš'z	[bēšāz] Pe. 'doctor, physician'
byš'z'g	[bēšāzāg] Pe. 'healer'
byš'zyh	[bēšāzih] Pe. 'doctoring, healing'
byš'zyn-	[bēšāzēn-] Pe. 'doctor, treat, heal'
byšp'rn	[bišpār] Indian pr. name 'Viśvapāni'
bytdryy	[*betdaray] Semitic place-name 'Beth-Darāyē'
bywr	[bēwar] c. 'ten thousand'
byxš-	[bixš-] Pth. 'beg'
byž	see <i>byc</i>
bzg¹	[bazag] c. 'sinful, wicked, evil'
bzg²	[bazag] c. 'sin, wickedness, evil'
bzgdrr	[bazagdar] Pe. 'more sinful, evil'
bzgyft	[bazagift] Pth. 'sin, wickedness, evil'
bzgyh	[bazagih] Pe. 'sin, wickedness, evil'
bzkr	[bazakkar] c. 'sinner, evil-doer'
bzm	[bazm] c. 'meal, feast'
bzmg	[bazmag] Pth. 'lamp'
bzy'dwmyy	[*bazyādomī] Pe. 'great wickedness'
bzyšk	[bizešk] Pth. 'doctor, physician'

-c (c.), -z (Pe.)	[-(i)z, Pe., -(i)ž, Pth.] c., enclitic, 'also, too'
c'm-	[čām-] Pth. 'come'
c'r	[čār] Pth., impersonal, 'it is necessary', with long or short inf.
c'wn, cwn	[če'ōn, cōn] Pe., adv., 'of such a kind, in such a manner, as, how', with correlative 'wn; conj. 'as, how'; prep. 'like'; with suff. pro. sg. 1, cwnwm ; pl. 3, cwnyš'n
c'wnyh	[če'ōnih] Pe. 'nature, being'
c'wyd	[*čāwēd] Pth., prep. and postp., 'around'
c'xšyn-	[čāxšēn-] Pe. 'cause to taste'
c'yyšn	see <i>cyyšn</i>
cbwrgyy	[?] Pe., some evil quality
cfwt	[čabōt] Semitic pr. name in Pe. '(the angel) Sabaoth'
cf'r	[čafār] Pth. 'four'
cf'rōs	[čafārōs] Pth. 'fourteen'
ch'r	[čahār] Pe. 'four'
ch'rdh	[čahārdah] Pe. 'fourteen'
cm-	[čam-] Pth. 'run, move'
cmg	[čamag] Pth. 'course, movement'
cmn	[*čaman] Pth. 'hour' (cf. <i>jm'n</i>)
cn-	[čann-] Pe. 'shake, shake off'
cnd-	[čand-] Pth. 'shake (?)'
cnd	[čand] Pe. 'as many, so many'; yk cnd 'a few'; yk pd cnd 'manifold'
cnd-s'rg	[čand-sārag] Pe. 'of various kinds'
cr-	[čar-] c. 'graze'
cr'g	[čarāγ] Pth. 'lamp'
cr'h	[čarāh] Pe. 'lamp'
crb	[čarb] Pth. 'smooth, mild'
crg	[čarag] c. 'flock'
crm	[čarm] Pe. 'skin'
cšm	[čašm] c. 'eye'; with suff. pro. pl. 1, cšm'n [čašmmān], br l.
cšmg	[čašmag] c. 'fountain, spring'
cšmg'h	[čašmagāh] Pe. 'visible, conspicuous'
cšm-pdyšt	[čašm-padišt] Pth. 'place of the eye, eye-socket'
cšmwr	[čašmwar] Pe. 'sighted, seeing, one who sees'
cw'gwn	[čawāγōn] Pth., adv., 'of such a kind, in such

	a manner, as, how', with correlative <i>˚w˚gwn</i> ; conj. 'as'; prep. 'like'; cw˚gwn kd , compound prep., 'like'
cwhr	[*čuhr] Pth., postp. with <i>c˚wyd</i> , 'round about'
cwhrb˚d	[čuhrbāð] Pth. 'quadruped, animal'
cwhrm, cwhrwm	[čuhrom] Pth. 'fourth'
cwnd	[čwand, čond] Pth. 'as much as; so much, so many, several'
cwnwm, cwnyš˚n	see under <i>c˚wn</i>
cxš˚byd	[čaxšābed] Pth. 'precept, command'
cy¹ (c.), tšy¹ (Pth.)	[če/čē] c., interrog. pro., 'what'; interrog. adj. 'what'; rel. pro. 'which, what'; Pth. only 'who' (rare); as rel. particle, once in Pe. (aa 4), regularly in Pth. As pro. frequently takes suffixed pro- nouns: sg. 1, cym ; 2, cyd (Pth.); 3, cyš ; pl. 1, cym˚n ; 3, cyš˚n
cy² (c.), tšy² (Pth.)	[če/čē] c., conj., 'for, because'; <i>˚yd r˚y cy</i> (Pe.), <i>˚yd r˚d cy</i> (Pth.) 'for that, because', i.e. 'because'. The conj. also frequently takes suff. pronouns, cf. <i>cy¹</i>
cy-	[čay-] Pe. 'mourn, grieve, be troubled'
cy˚g	[čayāg] Pe., v.n., 'mourning, grieving'
cybg	[čībag] Pe. 'conceit, folly (?)'
cyd¹	[čīd] Pth. 'always, ever'
cyd²	see under <i>cy¹</i>
cydyg	[čīdig] Pth. 'spirit, one of a group of divine beings'
cyhr	[čīhr] c. 'nature, essence, being; seed, kindred; (beautiful) form'
cyhrg	[čīhrag] Pth. 'nature, essence, being; (beautiful) form, appearance; aspect, appearance, guise'; with suff. pro. sg. 1, cyrgwm
cy-k˚rg	[čē-kārag] Pe., adj., 'having what work, of what work'
cyl˚n	[čīlān] c. 'dagger'
cym¹	[*čīm/čem] Pe. 'reason, cause'; cym r˚y 'for (what) reason, why'
cym², cym˚n	see under <i>cy¹</i>
cymy	[čīmī] Pth. 'from this'

cyn-	[čīn-] c. ‘collect, gather, heap up; tend (of a fire)’; pp. cyyd [čīd]; inf. cyydñ
cy-n`m	[čē-nām] Pe., adj., ‘having what name, of what name’
cyng	[čīnag] Pth. ‘snare, net’
cynyst`n	[čīnestān] place name ‘China’
cyrgwm	see under <i>cyhr</i> g
cyš ¹	[čīš] Pth. ‘thing’
cyš ² , cyš`n	see under <i>cy</i> ¹
cytr	[*čair] Pe., in rhyming phrase, mytr cytr , cu 5
cyyšn, c`yyšn	[čayišn] Pe. ‘mourning, lamentation’
d`	[dā] Pe., conj., ‘until’; `ndwm d` , `ndwm ... d` ‘so ... until, so long as’; prep. ‘till, for as long as, for’; compound prep. d` `w ‘till, for (of time); to, up to (of place)’
d`d	see under <i>dh</i> (Pth.), <i>dy-</i> (Pe.)
d`db`r	[dādβār] Pth. ‘judge’
d`dyh`	[dādīhā] Pe. ‘justly’
d`dyst`n	[dādestān] Pe. ‘judgment’; d`dyst`n qwn- ‘pass judgment, judge’
d`hw`n	[dāhwān] Pth. ‘gift, present’
d`hw`nyg	[dāhwānīg] Pth. ‘generous’
d`hyft	[dāhīft] Pth. ‘slavery’
d`lwg	[dālūg] Pth. ‘plant, tree’
d`m	[dām] c. ‘created being, creature’; in Pe. also ‘animal’; in Pth. also ‘creation’
d`m`d	[dāmād] Pe. ‘bridegroom’
d`md`d	[dāmōād] Pth. ‘created being, creature; animal, beast’
d`mg	[dāmag] Pth. ‘trap, snare’
d`n-	[dān-] Pe. ‘know, understand’; pass. d`nyh- [dānīh-] ‘be known’; secondary pp. d`nyst ; inf. d`nystn
d`n`g	[dānāg] Pe. ‘wise, a wise man’
d`n`gyy	[dānāgī] Pe. ‘wisdom’
d`nyšn	[dānišn] Pe. ‘knowledge’
d`r-	[dār-] c. ‘have, possess; hold, keep’; pp. dyrd [dirđ] Pth., d`št [dāšt] Pe.; inf., dyrdñ , Pth.
d`r`w, d`r`wpwhr	[dārāw(puhr)] Pth. pr. name

d'rgyrdyyh	[dārgirdih] Pe. 'crucifixion'
*d'rw	[dāru] Pe. 'tree'
d'rwbdg	[*dārūβδag] Pth. 'crucified'
d'rwbdgyftyg	[*dārūβδagiftig] Pth. 'concerning the crucifixion'
d'rwg	[dārūg] Pe. 'plant'
d'rwyn	[dāruwēn] Pe. 'of wood'
d'sn, d'syn	[dāš(i)n] c. 'present, gift'
d'st	see under <i>d'r-</i>
d'ywr	[dāywar] Pe. 'judge'
d'yn	see <i>dyn</i>
db	[daβ] Pth. 'trick, deception'
dbgr	[daβgar] Pth. 'deceiver'
dbyr	[dibīr] c. 'scribe'
dbyryft	[dibirift] Pth. 'scribemanship, the craft of the scribe'
dbyryy	[dibīri] Pe. 'scribemanship, the craft of the scribe'
dd	[dad] c. 'creature, animal'; in the hendiadys dd 'wd d'm , Pe. only
ddyl	[dadēl] Semitic pr. name of angel
dgr	[dagr] Pe. 'long'
dh	[dah] Pe. 'ten'
dh-	[dah-] Pth. 'give'; pp. d'd [dād]
*dhmy'n	[?] Pe. ?
dhwm	[dahom] Pe. 'tenth'
dhybyd	[dahibed] Pe. 'lord of the land/country'
dhyn	[dahen] Pe. 'mouth'
*djrtbwhr	[*jartabūr] Indian place-name (?) in Pth.
dm-	[dam-] c. 'breathe; blow, sound (of trumpet)'
dmyst'n	[damestān] Pe. 'winter'
dn'h	[*dannāh] Pe. 'ache, aches (?)'
dnd'n	[dandān] Pth. 'tooth'
dr¹	[dar] Pe. 'door, gate'; drdr 'door by door'
dr²	[dar] Pth. 'valley, glen, ravine'
dr'w-	[drāw-] Pth. 'seduce, deceive'
dr'yst	[drāyist] Pe., secondary pp., 'shrieked, called'
dr'yšn	[drāyišn] Pe. 'shrieking, calling'
drb'n	[darbān] Pe. 'gatekeeper'
drd	[dard] c. 'pain'

drdr	see under <i>dr</i> ¹
drdwmnd	[dardōmand] Pe. ‘suffering, sick’
drdyn	[dardēn] c. ‘pain-filled, sad’
drfš	[drafš] Pth. ‘banner’
drfš-	[drafš-] Pth. ‘shine, gleam’
dry	[dary] Pth. ‘long’
drgmnyft	[darymanift] Pth. ‘patience, forbearance’
drhm	[drahm] Pe. ‘drachma, silver coin’
drm`n	[darmān] Pe. ‘medicine, healing’
drw	[drōw] Pe. ‘lie, deceit’
drwd	[drōd] c. ‘well-being, health, welfare’; used in formulae of benediction and greeting; drwd `br ‘health (be) upon ...’; `wr pd drwd ‘here in health’, i.e. ‘welcome’; drwd d`d ‘gave greeting’; kyrd pd drwd ‘bade farewell’
drwdg	[drōdag] Pe. ‘health, welfare’
drwdygr	[drōdegar] Pe. ‘health-bringer’
drwdyh	[drōdih] Pe. ‘well-being, health’
drwdyn-	[drōdēn-] Pe. ‘bring welfare’
drwdyn`g	[drōdēnāg] Pe. ‘bringer of welfare’
drwd-z`dg	[drōd-zādag] Pe. ‘child of well-being,’ i.e. a Manichaean
drwg	[drōγ] Pth. ‘lie, deceit’
drwgmyg	[*drōγmēγ] Pth. ‘lying, false’
*drwj	[drōž] Pth. ‘demon’
drwnd, drwynd	[druwand/druwend] Pe. ‘sinful, wicked; sinner, infidel, non-Manichaean’
drwšt	[druwišt/društ] Pth. ‘whole, well’
drwštyft	[društift] Pth. ‘wholeness, health’
drwxš	[druxš] Pe. ‘she-demon, demon’
*drwxtgyh`	[druxtagihā] Pe. ‘falsely’
drwxyth	[druxtih] Pe. ‘falsehood’
drwzn	[drōzan] Pe. ‘lying, false; liar’
drwznych	[drōzanih] Pe. ‘falsehood’
drxs-	[draxs-] Pth. ‘endure’
drxt	[draxt] c. ‘tree’
dry`b	[daryāb] Pe. ‘sea, lake’
dryst	[drīst] Pe. ‘whole, well; right, proper’; used in formulae of salutation: dryst `wr, dryst wys`y ‘welcome’

drystyh	[dristih] Pe. 'wholeness, health'
drz-	[darz-] Pth. 'tie on, load (pack-animals)'
ds	[das] Pth. 'ten'
dst¹	[dast] c. 'hand'; *c ... dst d'r- 'refrain from'; pd dst 'y ... 'for'; dst 'wyst'm 'hand support, staff, stick'
dst²	[dast] Pth. 'capable, able'; cwnd dst 'yy 'as much as you are able'
dstbr	[dastβar] Pth. 'having power, one in authority'; pd dstbr 'as one in authority'
dstd'r	[dastdār] Pth. 'helper'
dstkš	[dastkaš] Pe. 'making salutation, bowing'
dstn	[dastan] Pe. 'powerful, able'
dswm	[dasom] Pth. 'tenth'
dšn	[dašn] c. 'right hand; right (of side and direc- tion)'
dšnyz'dg	[dašnezādag] Pe. 'son of the right hand, righ- teous'
dšt	[dašt] c. 'desert, plain'
dt	[?] Pe. ?
dw	[dō] c. 'two'; pl. dwn'n
dw-	[daw-] Pe. 'run'
dw'ds, dw'dys	[dwādes] Pth. 'twelve'
dw'dyswm	[dwādesom] Pth. 'twelfth'
dw'ryšn	[dwārišn] Pe. 'abode (of evil creatures)'
dw'zdh	[dwāzdah] Pe. 'twelve'
dw'zdhwm	[dwāzdahom] Pe. 'twelfth'
dwd¹	[dūd] c. 'smoke'
dwd²	[*dod] c. 'then'
*dwdmnd	[dudmand] Pe. 'stupid'
dwdy	[dudī] Pe. 'second, other; secondly; further, then, again'
dwdyg	[dudīg] Pe. 'second, next; secondly'
*dwdyn	[dūdēn] Pth. 'smoky'
dwfrg	[*dōfrag] Pth. 'twofold (?)'
dwg'ng	[dōgānag] Pe. 'twofold'
dwj'rws	[*dužārwis] Pth. 'hard to ward off (?)'
dwjbwrd	[dužburd] Pe. 'ill-treated, distressed, unhappy'
dwjdył	[duždil] Pe. 'disheartened'
dwjgn	[dužgann] Pe. 'evil smelling, stinking'

dwjx	[dōžax] Pth. ‘hell’
dwn`n	see under <i>dw</i>
dwp`y	[dōpāy] Pe. ‘two-legged, biped’
dwphykr	[dō-pahikar] Pe. ‘Gemini (the zodiacal sign)’
dwr	[dūr] c. ‘far’
dwrcyhr	[durčihr] Pth. ‘ugly’
dwst	[dōst] Pe. ‘loving; friend’
dwsty	[dōstī] Pe. ‘affection, friendship’
dwš`rm	[dōšārm] Pe. ‘love’
dwš`rmygr	[dōšārmīgar] Pe. ‘loving’
dwš`rmyh	[dōšārmih] Pe. ‘love’
dwšcyhr	[duščihr] Pe. ‘ugly’
dwšfr	[dušfarr] Pth. ‘ill-fortuned, accursed’
dwškr	[dōšakkar] Pe. ‘erroneous’
dwškryy	[dōšakkarī] Pe. ‘doubt, scepticism’
dwškyrdg`n	[duškirdagān] Pe. ‘of evil deed, wicked’
dwškyrdg`nyh	[duškirdagānih] Pe. ‘evil doing, wickedness’
dwšmbt	[dōšambat] c. ‘Monday’
dwšmny`dyh	[dušmenyādih] Pe. ‘enmity’
dwšmtyy	[dušmatī] Pe. ‘evil thinking’
dwšmyn	[dušmen] c. ‘enemy’; pl. dwšmynwn, dwšmnwn, dwšmnyn, dwšmynyn
dwšmyny`dyft	[dušmenyādift] Pth., abstract as pl., ‘enemies’
dwšw`cyh	[dušwāzih] Pe. ‘evil speaking, slander’
dwšwštyh	[dušwaštih] Pe. ‘evil acting, evil action’
dwšwx	[dušox] Pe. ‘hell’
dwšxw`štyh	[dušxwāštih] Pe. ‘evil acting, evil action’
dwšxwpty	[dušxūftī] Pe. ‘evil speaking, evil speech’
dwšy`ryy	[dušyārī] Pe. ‘famine’
dwšyst	[dōšist] Pe. ‘most beloved, dearest’
dwxš	[duxš] Pe. ‘maiden, virgin; one of the women Elect’; adj. ‘virginal’
dwxt	[duxt] Pe. ‘daughter’
dwxwnd	[?] Pe. ‘accursed (?)’
dwy	[dōy] Pe. ‘a class of demons’
dwzdynny	[duždēnī] Pe. ‘evil belief, disbelief’
dwzrw`n	[dužrawān] Pe. ‘of evil spirit, evil in spirit’
dwzrw`nyh	[dužrawānih] Pe. ‘evilness of spirit, spiritual corruption’
dxmg	[daxmag] c. ‘tomb, grave’