

pd'n	[*pidān] Pe. 'our father, father (?)' (only nom. or voc.)
pd'yš	see <i>pdyš</i>
pdbnd	[padβand] Pth. 'connexion, clamp'
pdbst	[padβast] Pth., pp., 'joined, joined together'
pdbws	[padβōs] Pth. 'longing, yearning'
pdbws-	[padβōs-] Pth. 'long for, yearn'
pdbwswr	[padβōswar] Pth., adj., 'yearning, longing'
pdfwrs-	[padfurs-] Pth. 'read'
pdg'm	[padγām] Pth. 'message'
pdgryft	see under <i>pdgyrw-</i>
pdgs	[padgas] Pth. 'look, countenance, face'
pdgwm'n	[padgumān] Pe. 'with suspicion, suspicious'
pdgyrw-	[padγīrw-] Pth. 'take, receive, accept'; pp. pdgryft [padγrift]
pdhynj-	[padhenj-] Pth. 'weigh'
pdk'r-	[padkār-] Pth. 'contend, strive'
pdkyšg	[*padkēšag] Pth. 'account, reckoning (?)'
pdm'dg	[padmādag] Pth. 'measured, apportioned, appointed (?)'
pdm'n	[padmān] Pth. 'measure; appointed number or place'
pdm's	[padmās] Pth. 'reason, judgment, understanding'
pdm's g	[padmasāg] Pth. 'reasonable'
pdmwc-	[padmōž-] Pth. 'put on' (of clothes, and figuratively); pdmwxt [padmuxt]; secondary pp. pdmwc'd ; inf. pdmwxtn
pdmwcn	[padmōžan] Pth. 'garment, clothes'
pdmwg	[padmōg] Pth. 'garment, clothes'
pdmwxtg	[padmuxttag] Pth. 'put on, worn'
pdr	see <i>pydr</i>
pdr'm	[pdrām] Pe. 'in peace'
pdr'st	see under <i>pdr'y-</i>
pdr'stg'n	[pdrāstagān] Pth. 'well prepared'
pdr'st	see under <i>pdr'z-</i>
pdr'y-	[pdrāy-] Pth. in form, but c., 'prepare, make ready'; pp. pdr'st [pdrāst]; secondary pp. pdr'y'd
pdr'z-	[pdrāz-] Pth. 'raise up, lift up'; pp. pdr'st

	[pdrāšt] ‘raised up; rose up’; secondary pp. pdr’z’d ‘raised up’
pdrf-	[padraf-] c. ‘attack’
pdrwb-	[pdrōb-] c. ‘throw into confusion, rout’; pp. pdrwft [padruft]
pdrz-	[padraz-] Pth. ‘rise up; run, rush (upon, ’br)’
pdw’g	[padwāg] Pth. ‘reply, response’
pdw’xtg yzd	[padwātag yazd] Pth. ‘the Answer God’ (cf. Pe. <i>ʔdygr yzd</i>)
pdw’z	[padwāz] Pth. ‘adherence, following; retinue (?)’
pdwh-	[padwah-] Pth. ‘pray, entreat’; secondary pp. pdwh’d
pdwhn	[padwahan] Pth. ‘supplication, prayer’
pdwz	[*padwaz] Pe. ‘might (?)’
pdxš’h-	see <i>pdyxš’h-</i>
pdxšr	see <i>pdyxšr</i>
pdxšr’wnd	see <i>pdyxšr’wynd</i>
pdxwn’d	[padxunād] Pth., secondary pp., ‘played, sounded’ (of musical instruments)
pdy’b	[padyāb] Pth. ‘counterthrust, opposition’
pdyc	[padiž] Pth., prep., ‘towards, to; opposed to’
pdycg	[padižag] Pth., prep., ‘according to (?)’
pdycyhr, pdychr	[padižihr] Pth. ‘instead of, in (his) stead (?)’
pdyn	[pidēn] Pth. ‘fleshy, corporeal, physical’
pdyr-	[padir-] Pe. ‘take, receive, accept’; pass. pdyryh- [padiriḥ-] ‘be received’; pp. pdyryft [padirift]; inf. pdyryftn
pdyrg	[padirag] Pe. ‘towards, against’
pdyrw’g	[padirwāg] Pe. ‘one who receives, receiver’
pdys’y	[padišāy] Pe., prep., ‘according to, because of; following, after’
pdyst	[padist] Pth. ‘promise’
*pdyst’w	[padistāw] c. ‘promise’
pdyst’wg	[padistāwag] Pe. ‘promise’
pdystwd	[padistūd] Pth., pp., ‘promised’
pdyš, pd’yš	[padiš] Pe. ‘to him/it’ etc. (cf. <i>pd</i>); postp. ‘at, by’
pdyšfr’wnd	[padišfarāwand] Pth. ‘honoured’
pdyšt	[padišt] Pth. ‘place, home’ (used of Paradise as the true home of the spirit); pl. ‘places,

	stations' (used of the prophets and fathers of the faith, as 'stations' in the progress of divine revelation)
pdyxš'h-, pdxš'h-	[padixšāh-] Pth. 'have power, rule, reign'
pdyxšr, pdxšr	[padixšar] Pe. 'honour'
pdyxšr'wynd, pdxšr'wnd	[padixšarāwend] Pe. 'honoured, worthy of honour'
pdyxšr'yyn-	[padixšarāyēn-] Pe. 'show honour to, honour'
pdyyz-	[padīz-] Pe. 'chase away, drive off'
*phlw'nyg	[pahlawānīg] Pe. 'Parthian'
phlwm	[pahlom] Pe. 'foremost, chief'
phrbr	[pahraβar] Pth. 'watchman, guardian'
phrg	[pahrag] c. 'watch-post'
phrgb'n	[pahragbān] Pth. 'keeper of a watch-post'
phryz-¹	[pahrēz-] Pe. 'stand around, care for, protect; exist, be'; pp. phryst [pahrist]
phryz-²	[pahrēz-] Pe. 'keep away (from, 'c)'
phryz-³	[pahirēz-] Pe. 'flow'
phryz'n	[pahrēzān] Pe., pres. pt., 'existing, being; turning around, revolving'
phryzyn-	[pahrēzēn-] Pe. 'care for, protect, guard'
phryzyn'g	[pahrēzēnāg] Pe. 'one who cares for, protector'
phryzyšn	[pahrēzišn] Pe. 'moving around, cycle, revolution; protection'
phybwrs-	[pahiburs-] Pe. 'recite, say aloud'
*phybwst	[*pahibust] Pe., pp., 'desired, longed for (?)'
phyk'r	[pahikār] Pe. 'strife, battle'
phykn-	[pahikan-] Pe. 'pierce, penetrate, fill'; pp. phyknd [pahikand]
phykr	[pahikar] Pe. 'painting, image'
phykym-	[pahikem-] Pe. 'shape, build'; secondary pp. phyqym'd
phykyrb	[pahikirb] Pe. 'form, figure'; with suff. pro. sg. 2, phykyrbwd
phyp'r-	[pahipār-] Pe. 'fill (trans.)'
phypwrs-	[pahipurs-] Pe. 'recite aloud'; secondary pp. phypwrsyd
pm	see under <i>pd</i>
pn'h	[panāh] Pe. 'refuge'

pn'hgryptg	[panāhgriftag] Pe. 'having taken refuge, seeker of refuge'
pnc	see <i>pnz</i>
pncyxz'n	[*panzixazān] Pe. 'having five strong notes (?)' (used of a melody)
pnd¹	[pand] Pe. 'path'
pnd²	[pand] c. 'counsel'
pnd'n	[pandān] Pth. 'path'
pndp'y	[pandpāy] Pe. 'one who waits, attends'
pndwrg	[pandūrag] Pth. 'lute (?)'
pnj	[panj] Pth. 'five'; pl. pnjn'n
pnj'st	[panjāst] Pth. 'fifty'
pnjwm	[panjom] Pth. 'fifth'
pnjwyst	[panjwīst] Pth. 'twenty-five'
pnz, pnc	[panz] Pe. 'five'
pnzg'h	[panzgāh] Pe. 'the five Gāthā (days)'
pnzwm	[panzom] Pe. 'fifth'
pr	[parr] Pe. 'feather, wing'
pr-	see in many cases under <i>fr-</i>
pr'dng, pr'dnng	[frādang] Pe. 'furtherance, advancement'
pr'gnd	[parāgand] Pth., pp., 'scattered, sown'
pr'r'z-	[frārāz-] Pe. 'stretch out'; pp. pr'r'st [frārāst]
pr't	[frāt] river name in Pe. 'Euphrates'
pr'whr	[frāwahr] Pe. 'ether (as the 'spirit' of the five Light Elements); air'
pr'whryn	[frāwahrēn] Pe. 'of ether'
pr'yd'nyšnyg	[frāydānišnīg] Pe. 'greater knowledge' (with -yg by scribal error for -yh)
pr'yyst	[frāyist] Pe. 'most'
pr'zyšt	[frāzišt] Pe. 'afar off, to a distance, for ever'. Only in phrases with <i>j'yd'n</i> , e.g. 'w pr'zyšt 'wd j'yd'n 'for ever and eternally'
*prbys-	[frabēs-] Pe. 'be harmed, afflicted'
prc'r	[paržār] Pth. 'prohibition'
prc'r- (c.), prz'r- (Pe.)	[parzār, Pe., paržār-, Pth.] c. 'withhold, keep back; withhold oneself, keep oneself back; refrain'
prct	[paržat] Pth., pp., 'gave up, sacrificed (?)'
prcyn	[parzīn] Pe. 'fence, wall'

prdxt	[pardaxt] Pe., pp., ‘overpowered, defeated’
prdwz	z 18, misprint for <i>pdwz</i> , q.v.
prg	[parrag] Pth. ‘fin’
prg’c-	[pargāž-] Pth. ‘imprison, incarcerate’; pp. prgšt [pargašt]
prg’m-	[*fragām-] Pe. ‘strive towards, desire (?)’
prg’myšn	[*fragāmišn] Pe. ‘desire’
prg’r	[fragār] Pe. ‘defeat’
prg’w-	[paryāw-] Pth. ‘lack’
prgn-	[pargan-] Pe. ‘scatter, sow’
prgšt	see under <i>prg’c-</i>
*prgwdg	[paryūdag] Pth. ‘deprived, bereft’
prh’nsrygr	[farrahānsrīgar] Pe., pr. name, ‘the Female of the Glories (?)’, used for Eve
prm’d	see under <i>prm’y-</i>
prm’ng	[parmānag] Pth. ‘thought’; pnj prm’ng ‘the five Thoughts’ i.e. the five limbs of the Soul
prm’ngyn yzd	[parmānagēn yzad] Pe. ‘the Thought God’ i.e. Atlas
prm’w	[parmāw] Pth. ‘terror’
prm’y-¹	[parmāy-] c. ‘think’; pp. prm’d [parmād]
prm’y-²	see <i>frm’y</i>
prm’yšn	[parmāyišn] Pe. ‘thought, idea’
prmw-	[parmus-] c., inchoat. as pass., ‘be terrified’
prmy	[framēn] Pe. ‘happy, fortunate’
prmy-	see <i>frmyn</i>
prng’n	[parnagān] Pe. ‘many-coloured damask’
prnybr’d	[parniβrād] Pth., pp., ‘freed from rebirth, died and gone to Paradise’
prnybr’n	[parniβrān] Pth. ‘blessed death, death in a state of holiness’
prnybr’nyg	[parniβrānīg] Pth. ‘concerning blessed death’
prsrwd	see under <i>frsr’y-</i>
pršynz-	[paršinz-] Pe. ‘flow’
prtwmyn	[fratomēn] Pe. ‘first’
prw’n	[parwān] Pth., adv., ‘before, forward’; prep. and postp. ‘in front of, before’
prw’ng	[parwānag] Pe. ‘leader’
prwdg	[?] Pe. ‘belly (?)’
prwj	[*farrōj] Pe. ‘lucky (?)’

prwn	[*parrōn] Pe. 'beyond', of place (with 'c); of time, in the phrase 'c nwn prwn 'from now onwards, henceforth'
prwnd-	[parwand-] Pth. 'beseech, implore'
prwr	[parrwar] Pe. 'winged'
prwr-	[parwar-] Pe. 'nurture, care for'; pass. prwryh- [parwarīh-]; pp. prwrđ [parward]
prwr'g	[parwarāg] Pe. 'one who nurtures, cares for, tends'
prwryšn	see <i>prwryryšn</i>
prwrz	[parwarz] Pth. 'nourishment, food'
prwrz-	[parwarz-] Pth. 'nurture, care for'; secondary pp. prwrz'd
prwrzğ	[parwarzag] Pth. 'one who nurtures, cares for; guardian'
prwxyd'r	[farroxīdār] Pe. 'possessor of fortune, fortunate'
prwryryšn, prwryšn	[parweriřn] Pe. 'nourishment, food'
prx'řt	see under <i>prxyz-</i>
prxnyđ	[?] Pth., possibly not a complete word
prxwdn	[*parxūdan] Pth. 'scorn, abuse'
prxyz	[parxēz] Pth. 'service'
prxyz-	[parxēz-] Pth. 'stand around, attend, serve; be, exist; dwell in, occupy'; pp. prx'řt [parxāřt]
pry'b-	[paryāb-] Pth. 'attain, reach; overtake, come upon'; secondary pp. pry'b'd
pry'd-	[frayād-] Pe. 'help'
pry'd'g	[frayādāg] Pe. 'helper'
pry'dyřn	[frayādiřn] Pe. 'help'
pryg¹	[parīg] Pe. 'she-devil'
pryg²	[*frēg] Pe. 'shoulder'
pryh	see <i>fryh</i> and <i>fryyh</i>
pryhyn	[frihēn] Pe. 'loving'
pryng	[pring] Pe. 'monochrome damask'
prysp	[parisp] c. 'wall'
pryst-¹	[parist-] Pe. 'serve; serve through worship, worship'
pryst-²	see <i>fryst-</i>
*prystr	[frestar] Pe. 'noxious creature, reptile'
prystrđys	[frestardēs] Pe. 'reptile-shaped'
pryřm'r	[pariřmār] Pe. 'reckoning, accounting'

prywy	[paryōγ] Pth. 'victory'
prywj	[paryōž] Pth. 'victory'
prywj'n	[paryōžān] Pth. 'victory'; used of the symbol of victory given to the saved soul
prywx	[paryōxt] Pth., pp., 'overcome, conquered'
prz'r-	see <i>prc'r-</i>
przyd	[parzid] Pe., pp., 'shut in, imprisoned; fixed in, fastened in'
przyr-	[parzīr-] Pe. 'keep away (from, 'c)'
przyw-	[frazīw-] Pe. 'live on, survive, propagate oneself'
przywyšn	[frazīwišn] Pe. 'propagation, generation'
ps	[pas] Pe. 'after, then'; 'c ps 'from behind, from the rear'; ps 'c 'after'
ps'	[pasā] Pe. 'then, afterwards'; only with enclitic -c, ps 'c [pasāz], or suff. pro. sg. 3, ps 'š [pasās]
ps'c-	[passāz-, Pe., passāž-, Pth.] c. 'make, prepare, fashion, arrange'; pp. ps 'xt [passāxt] Pe.; secondary pp. ps 'c'd, Pth.
ps'cyšn	[passāzišn] Pe. 'preparation, arrangement'
ps'gryw	[pasāgrīw] Pe. 'deputy, representative' (used of Mani's successor, the head of the Man. community)
ps'nyg	[pasānīg] Pe. 'follower, attendant, courtier'
ps'š	see under <i>ps</i> '
ps'xt	see under <i>ps</i> 'c-
pscg	[passazag, Pe., passažag, Pth.] c. 'proper, suitable, fitting', used regularly with copula understood, 'it is fitting'
pswx	[passox] c. 'answer'
pš	[paš] Pth. 'then, after'; 'c pš 'after'
pšg	[pašag] Pth. 'following, pursuing (with intent to steal) (?)'
pšgwn'w	[*pašγōnāw] Pth. 'unruly, obstinate (?)'
*pšqsg	[?] Pth. 'sliced, in slices (?)'. Or possibly two words, pš qsg
pšqwc	[paškūz] Pe. 'winged monster, griffin'
pštg	[paštag] Pth. 'bound, fettered'
pšym'n	[pašemān] c. 'penitent, regretful'
pšym'nyg	[pašemānīg] Pe. 'penitent'

pt	see <i>pd</i>
pt'b-	[pattāb-] Pth. 'burn (into, pd)'
pt'y-	[pattāy-] Pe. 'endure, last, remain'
ptbg	[pattabag] Pth. 'splendour, radiance'
ptwd	[pattūd] Pth., pp., 'having endured, suffered'
pty'r	[patyār] Pe. 'assault, misfortune, mishap'
ptyg	[*pattēg] c., pr. name, 'Patecius'
pw'c-	[pawāž-] Pth. 'purify'; short inf. pw'c'd
pw'cyšn	[pawāžišn] Pth. 'purification'
pw'g	[pawāg] Pth. 'pure, holy'
pw'gyft	[pawāgīft] Pth. 'purity'
pw'gyn	[pawāgēn] Pth. 'pure'
pwhr	[puhr] Pth. 'son'
pwl'wd	[pōlāwad] Pe. 'steel'
pwn	[pun] Pth. 'service, meritorious act'
pwnw'r	[punwār] Pth. 'charitable food-offering, food given as alms'
pwnwnd, pwnwynd	[punwend] Pth. 'meritorious, dutiful'
pwr ¹	[purr] c. 'full; full of'
pwr ²	[pur] Pth. 'much, very; completely, wholly'
pwrn'h	[purrmāh] c. 'full moon' (used figuratively as term of praise); with double invocatory <i>-ā</i> , pwrn'h'y'
pwr-	[purs-] Pe. 'ask; ask about, inquire about'; secondary pp. pwrsyd
pwrsyšn	[pursišn] Pe. 'questioning'
pws	[pus] Pe. 'son', usually nom. or voc.
pwsag	[pusag] c. 'garland'
pwsr	[pusar] Pe. 'son', oblique
pwst	[pōst] Pe. 'skin'
pwstg	[pōstag] Pth. 'parchment, book'
pwškwr	[*puškawur] place name in Pth. 'Peshawar (?)'
pwšt	[pušt] c. 'back; backing, support, protection'
pwštb'n	[puštbān] Pe. 'protector'
pwwd	[pōd] Pth. 'boat, ferry'
*pwxt	[pox] Pth., pp., 'cooked'; inf. pwxtn [poxtan]
pxš-	[paxš-] Pe. 'grow ripe; wither, fade'
pxš'n	[paxšān] Pe., v.n., 'ripening, withering'
py, pyy	[pay] Pe. 'nerve, sinew'
pyd ¹	[pid] c. 'father', nom. or voc., in Pth. occasionally also oblique

pyd²	[pid] Pth. ‘flesh’
pyd’g	[paydāg] c. ‘manifest, apparent’
pyd’gyh	[paydāgih] Pe. ‘manifestation’
pyd’gynyd	[paydāgēnid] Pe., secondary pp., ‘made to appear, shown’
pydr, pdr	[pidar] c. ‘father’ oblique, in Pth. occasionally also voc.
pyg’m	[paygām] Pe. ‘message’
pyl	[pīl] c. ‘elephant’
pylg	[*pillag] c. ‘stepped altar, altar’
pyltys	[pilatis] pr. name in Pth. ‘Pilate’
pym’n	[paymān] Pe. ‘measure, stature’
pymwc-	[paymōz-] Pe. ‘put on, clothé’; pp. pymwxt [paymōxt]
pymwcn	[paymōzan] Pe. ‘clothes, garment’
pymwg	[paymōg] Pe. ‘clothes, garment’
pymwxt	see under <i>pymwc-</i>
pyr’mwn	[pērāmōn] Pe., adv., ‘around, round about’; prep. ‘round’
pyr’r	[?] Pe., ?, cb 1
pyr’y-	[payrāy-] Pe. ‘adorn, prepare’
*pyr’yg	[payrāyag] Pe. ‘ornament’
pyrwg	[payrōg] Pe. ‘brightness, splendour’
pyrwz	[pērōz] Pe. ‘victorious, victor’
pyrwzyh	[pērōzih] Pe. ‘victory’
pyrwzyn-	[pērōzēn-] Pe., caus., ‘make victorious’
pysws	[pēsūs] Pth., pr. name of the she-beast who bears the first human pair
pyš	[pěš] c., prep., ‘before (of place)’; w pyš ‘to the presence of, before’
pyš’r	[pěšār] Pe. ‘leader, guide’
pyš’ryy	[pěšārī] Pe. ‘guidance’
pyšwb’y¹	[pěšōbāy] Pe. ‘leader’
pyšwb’y²	[pěšōbāyī] Pe. ‘leadership’
pyšyh, pyšyy	[pěši(h)] Pe., adv., ‘before’; c pyšyh ‘from before, from (his) presence’; with verbs of utterance, ‘audibly, aloud’; by confusion with <i>pyš</i> , prep. and postp. ‘before (of place)’
pyšyn	[pěšēn] Pe. ‘earlier, former’

pyšyng	[pēšēnag] Pe. 'earlier, former'; as subst., 'the ancients, men of old'
pyt	[pit] Pe. 'flesh, meat'
pyw'e-	[paywāz-] Pe. 'answer'
pyw'h-	[paywāh-] Pe. 'implore, entreat'
pywh'n	[paywahān] Pe., pres. pt., 'imploring, entreating'
pywhn	[paywahan] Pe. 'entreaty, supplication'
pywhyšn	[paywahišn] Pe. 'entreaty, supplication'
pywn	[paywann] Pe. 'connection, tie'
pyws-	[payōs-] Pe. 'long for, desire'
pywst	see under <i>pywyn-</i>
pywyn-	[paywinn-] Pe. 'bind, join'; pp. pywst [paywast]
pyys	[payēs] Pe. 'order, instruction'
pyysgr	[payēsgar] Pe. 'teacher'
pzd	[pazd] Pth. 'scaring away, persecuting, persecution'
r'b	[rāb] Pe. 'entreaty, supplication'
r'd ¹	[rāō] Pth., postp., 'on account of, for the sake of, because of, for'; yd r'd 'because of this'
r'd ²	[rāō] Pth. 'understanding, intelligence'
r'd ³	[rād] Pth. 'liberal, generous'
r'dyy	[rādī] Pe. 'liberality, generosity'
r'h	[rāh] c. 'road'
r'hmwd'r	[rāhnimūdār] Pe. 'guide'
r'hywnyg	[?] Pe., laudatory adj., dt 3
r'm	[rām] c. 'peace'
r'myn-	[rāmēn-] Pe. 'give peace'
r'myšn	[rāmišn] c. 'peace'
r'myšngr	[rāmišngar] Pe. 'peacemaker'
r'r	[rār] Pe. 'valley'
r'st	[rāst] Pe. 'true, right'
r'stw'n	[rāstwān] Pe. 'revolution, rotation (of the sun), (hence) the twenty-four-hour day'
r'stygr	[rāstīgar] Pe. 'truthful, righteous'
r'styh	[rāstīh] Pe. 'righteousness, truth'
r'styh'	[rāstīhā] Pe., adv., 'rightly, fitly'
r'st	[rāšt] Pth. 'true, right; straight'
r'stwzn	[rāštwarzan] Pth. 'revolution, rotation (of the sun), (hence) the twenty-four-hour day'